

**PLAIN**



[Ngorongoro Crater, Tanzania, Africa.jpg](#) by Gary is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic](#) license

**The Ngorongoro Crater in Tanzania (East Africa) is a plain that is home to plains zebra and blue wildebeests.**



[Serengeti-African-Elephants.JPG](#) by Bjørn Christian Tørrissen is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported](#) license

**The Serengeti plains are almost treeless grassland located in Tanzania in East Africa. There are lots of animals including zebras, gazelles, buffalos, and many others.**

# What is a plain?

A plain is a broad area of flat land.

- Plains cover more than 1/3 of the world's land area.
- Plains exist on every continent.

**MOUNTAIN**



[Mount Everest as seen from Drukair2 PLW edit.jpg](#) by shrimpo1967 is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic](#) license

**Mount Everest is part of the Himalaya mountain range along the border of Nepal and Tibet in South Asia. Mount Everest is Earth's highest mountain. It is 29,029 feet above sea level.**



[Batian Nelion and pt Slade in the foreground Mt Kenya.JPG](#) by [Chris 73](#) / Wikimedia Commons is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported](#) license

## Peaks of Mount Kenya

# What is a mountain?

A mountain is a large landform that stretches above the surrounding land.

**DESERT**



[Rub al Khali 002.JPG](#) by Nepenthes is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported](#) license

**Sand dunes in the Rub' al Khali ("Empty quarter") of Saudi Arabia.**



[Image](#) courtesy of pixabay.com and is in the public domain.

**Sahara Desert in North Africa.**

# What is a desert?

A desert is a hot and dry area of land with little rain or vegetation (plants).

**RIVER**



[Evening, Nile River, Uganda.jpg](#) by Rod Waddington is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic](#) license

**The Nile River is a north-flowing river in northeastern Africa.**



[Dhuandhar falls4.JPG](#) by Hariya1234 is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported](#) license

**The River Narmada flows through central India.**



[Aerial view of the Amazon Rainforest.jpg](#) by lubasi is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic](#) license

**The Amazon River in South America is the largest river by discharge of water in the world.**

# What is a river?

A river is a large natural flow of water that crosses an area of land and goes to an ocean, sea, lake or another river.

**SEA**



[Boats in the corals of Red Sea 2.jpg](#) by kallerna is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported](#) license

**The Red Sea lies between Asia and Africa.**



[Image](#) courtesy of Wikimedia and is in the public domain

**The Mediterranean Sea is a sea connected to the Atlantic Ocean. It is almost completely enclosed by land in the north by Southern Europe and on the south by North Africa, and on the east by the Levant (Cyprus, Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey).**

# What is a sea?

A sea is a large body of saltwater that is surrounded in whole or in part by land.

**OCEAN**



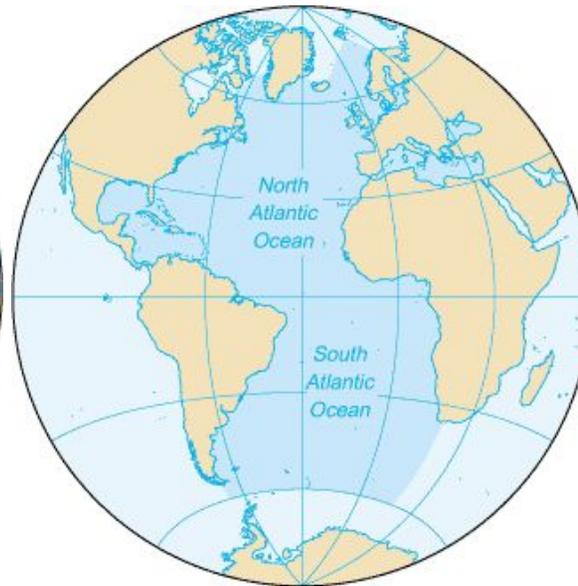
[Pacific Ocean Sunset \(2081007846\).jpg](#) by Tony Webster is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic](#) license

**The Pacific Ocean is the largest of the Earth's oceanic divisions. It is approximately 63,800,000 square miles. It is about 46% of the Earth's water surface and about one-third of its total surface area.**



[Clouds over the Atlantic Ocean.jpg](#) by Tiago Fioreze is published under the [Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported](#) license

**The Atlantic Ocean is the second largest of the world's oceans. It is approximately 41,100,000 square miles. It covers approximately 20 percent of the Earth's surface.**



Images of [map of Pacific Ocean](#), [map of Atlantic Ocean](#), [map of Arctic Ocean](#), and [map of Indian Ocean](#) are courtesy of Wikimedia and are in the public domain

# What is an ocean?

An ocean is a large body of saltwater that covers nearly three fourths of the surface of the Earth.

Geographers break this body of water into five sections. There are five world oceans:

- The Pacific Ocean
- The Atlantic Ocean
- The Indian Ocean
- The Arctic Ocean
- The Southern Ocean